
Index — Subjects

Primary sections are in **bold type**.

Related concepts are in *italics*.

- Absolute; Certainty, *16, 18, 67, 68*;
elsewhere, 48; theological truth,
30; truth, 17, 22, 30
- Accelerator Mass Spectrometer
dating, *176, **179-187**, 269*
- Ad hoc* hypothesis, 125; theory, 114
- Ad hominem* argument(s), 68-69
- Addiction(s), *194, 215, 217, 231,*
236, 240, 269
- Adultery, 239
- Age(s), potassium/argon, **116-136**,
147, 165
- AIDS, 210, 224, 229
- Airy pattern, 40, 41
- Alcohol, 194
- Alcoholic(s), 10, 210, 217, 249
- Algebra, 18
- Aluminum (²⁶Al) method, 137
- Aluminum/Beryllium (²⁶Al/¹⁰Be)
method, 173, 174
- American, 212, 219
- Amino acid dating, 162; **169-171**,
172, 175
- Amino acid racemization, 137
- Amino acids, 54-56, 58-59, 61, 169,
170, 172
- Anomaly (ies), 17, 19, 24
- Anomalous card experiment, 22
- Apostles' Creed, 244, 257, 261
- Aramaic, 100, 107, 108, 201
- Ararat, 114
- Argon/argon (³⁹Ar/⁴⁰Ar) method,
130, 131, 136
- Aristotelian, 23
- Art, 14, 15
- Assumption(s), 108, 140, 121, 124,
126, 140, 158, 174, 176, 177, 178,
181, 183, 205
- Astronomy, 23, 267

- Atheism, 34, 62
 Atheist(s), 68, 69, 237
 Atomic physics, 34
 Atonement, 27, 204
 Authority, **64-86**, 88, 96, 97, 201, 221, 268; general, 81; handy reference, 65; historical, 74, 76; observational, 73, 74; ordinary historical, 76, 77; political, 73; providential historical, 76; religious, 68, 69, 72, 73, 74, 75, 85, 268; repeated, 74; reputed, 65, 66, 68, 71; revelational, 74, 79; scientific, 73, 74, 75, 76; theoretical, 73, 78; useful, 65
 Babylon, 99, 100, 104, 105, *108*, 259
 Bases, (for nucleic acids), 55-58, *60-61*
 Bell's Theorem, 49, 50
 Beryllium (^{10}Be) method, 137, **188-189**
 Beryllium/chlorine ($^{10}\text{Be}/^{36}\text{Cl}$) method, 136
 Bias(es), 24-25, 63, 66, *70*, 73, *135*, *144*, 147, 156, 157
 Bible, 11, 26-27, 28, 30, 62, 64, 69, 71, 73, 76, 78, 82, 85, 86, 88, 104, 190, 191, 204, 206, 207, 208, 222, 231, 232, 235, 237, 244, 251, 256, *257*, 261, 264, 268; Hebrew, 87, 88, 92, 104; validity, 5, 9
 Big Bang **34-38**, 95
 Big Crunch, 38
 Biochemistry, 34, 47, 54
 Biological systems, 32
 Biology 14, 15, 47, 79
 Blinded (data), 24, 130, 167
 Book of Abraham, 70
 Bristlecone pine chronology 188
 Brownian motion, 39
 Calculus, 117, 176
 Cambrian, 114
 Calvinist, 238
 Cancer, 67
 Canon, 77, 79, 80, 268
 Capital Punishment, *10*, 231
 Capitalist, 68, 70, 212
 Christendom, 64
 Carbon-14 (^{14}C , radiocarbon) dating, 109, *137*, 156, *157*, 158, *159*, *160*, 173, **175-187**, 188, 189, 269
 Carboniferous, 147
 Cardiac resuscitation, 75
 Catholic(s), 234, 235, 236-237, 239, 240, 241, 242, 245, 257, 259-260, 261
 Causality, 46, 48, 53, 62
 Cepheid variables, 35
 Chemical (systems), 32
 Chemical evolution, 54, 58
 Chemical lead method, 137, 155
 Chemical Rubber Company Handbook of Chemistry and Physics, 65
 Chemistry, 13, 14, 15, 29, 47, 116, 117, *120*, 171, 186
 Christ, 89, 92, 208, 243, 260, 261, 243, 260, 261, 265
 Chlorine (^{36}Cl) method, 136
 Christian(s), 10-11, 13, 68, 80, 85, 91, 192, 198, 200, 203, 212, 219, 223, 231, 241, 244, 247, 266, 299
 Christianity, 30, 66, 99, 206, 249
 Chronology, 116, 148, 149, 162, 174, 188, 269
 Circular reasoning, 123, 167, 168
 Communism, 72
 Communist(s), 68, 94, 212
 Concordance, 141, 150
 Concordia method, 15 1-154
 Concordia, upper and lower, age 152-154
 Conquest, 268
 Conservatism, 82, 85, 268
 Conservative(s), 14, 31
 Consistency, 72
 Cosmic ray(s), 162, 173-175, 178-180, 181,
 Cosmology 34

- Council of Trent, **233-235**; 242,244
 Creation, 61,88, 111, 114, 115; special, 114, 115, 116
 Creationism, 189, special, 112, 113
 Creationist(s), 53, 58, 122-125, 133-135, 138, 146, 148, 158, 162, 163, 167, 170-171, 173, 174-175, 180-181, 183-184, 188; special, 122, 136
 Creations, multiple (see multiple creations)
 Cretaceous, 112
 Crisis, Kuhnian, 19
 Darwinism, 115
 Data, 17; stratigraphic, 156; potassium/argon, 128, 130
 Dates,
 Dating methods, 173
 Dating,
 Daughter product, 118, 125
 Dead Sea Scrolls, 107, 109
 Death, 91
 Decay counting, 175, 179, 180, 183, 183
 Degenerating research program(s), 18, 109, 270
 Deism, 33, 34, **38**, 62, 38
 Deist, 191, 192
 Dependability, 77, 79
 Determinism, 193
 Devonian, 169
 Diethylstilbestrol (DES), 75
 Discordance, 141, 151
 Discordia line, 151-154
 Divine foreknowledge and human freedom, 11, **193-199**
 Divorce, 207, 213, 224
 DNA, 54, 55, 57, 60, 61
 Doctrine(s), 9-10, 13, 85, 201, 234, 241, 262, 267
 Documentary theory of the Pentateuch, 99
 Doppler, 36
 Economic(s), 15, 237
 Egypt, 77, 95
 Egyptian(s), 65, 70, 110
 Egyptian papyri, 65
 Electron spin resonance, 162, 163
 Elegance, 28, 29, 113-114, 192
 Emission, alpha, 119; beta, 119, positron, 119, 121
 Empiric naturalism, 34, 87, 88, 89, 93, 94, 97, 98, 99, 102
 Empty tomb, 90
 English, 66, 150, 203, 233
 Enlightenment, 16
 Epistle of Barnabas, 80
 EPR Experiment, 44-5 1
 Eternal torment, 265, 266
 Ether, 29
 Ethics, 10, 14, 15, 219, 229
 Evidence, experimental, 131, 132, 142, empirical, 251
 Evolution, 11, 57, 111, 112, 115, 122, 169, 189; mechanistic, 112-113, 115; theistic, 112-116, 122
 Evolutionary, 123, 128, 135-136, 139, 153-155, 160, 162-163, 167, 170-171, 173, 175, 180-181, 184, 187-189; theory, 167
 Evolutionist(s), 124, 131, 137, 138, 157-158, 169
 Exodus, 15, 88, 110, 111, 268
 External Freedom, 193
 Experimental (see evidence)
 Fact, 14-15, 17; novel, 18, 19, 24
 Faith, 71, 234, 235, 238, **244-245**, 246, 247, 248
 Fall, 114, 115
 Falsifiability, 17, 71, 82
 Fatty acids, 56, 58, 59, 61
 Fission, 120
 Fission track dating 137, 162, **163-168**, 175
 Flat Earth Society, 62
 Flood, 111, 112, 114, 125, 128, 135, 139, 147, 154, 159, 160, 161, 162, 182, 183, 184, 188, 189
 Formaldehyde, 59
 Fraud, 70-71
 Free choice(s), 196, 197, 198, 194,

- 199, 269
 Freedom, 193, 194-195, 197, 199, 210, 238
 Fundamentalist(s), 13, 95; Moslems, 70, 83
 Gender-inclusiveness, 66
 Geochronology 117
 Geologic column, 113
 Geological, 32, graphite 184-187
 Geology 13, 14, 15, 130; historical, 115
 Geometry, 18
 German, 101, 106, 224
 Ghost pathway experiment, 41-43
 God of the gaps, 62
 God, 12, 27, 30, 31, 33, 34, 36, 38, 46, 53, 61, 62, 63, 66, 68, 69, 70, 71, 73, 75, 76, 77, 78, 80, 81, 82, 83, 85, 88, 92, 93, 109, 112, 113, 115, 191, 192, 193, 194, 195, 196, 198, 199, 201, 202, 203, 204, 205, 207, 208, 214, 215, 216, 221, 225, 228, 230, 233, 234, 235, 237, 238, 240, 241, 246, 248, 249, 258, 260, 265, 267, 269; outside of time, 196, 199, 203
 Golden Rule, 10
 Gospels, 91, 93, 94, 95
 Grand unified theory of the universe, 30
 Gravity, 16, 20, 28, 37, 43, 47, 204
 Greece, 102, 103
 Greed, 69
 Greek(s), 65, 87, 100, 102, 107, 108, 199, 200, 203, 235, 241, 260, 262
 Half life, **118**, 120, 121, 125, 139, 149, 150, 157, 159, 173-174, 176-177, 183, 189 (see also mean life)
 Haloes (see pleochroic haloes)
 Hebrew, 100, 107, 108, 213
 Hell, 237, 240, 241, 250, 258, 260, 261, 262
 Hexateuch, 98, 110, 268
 Higher criticism, 90, 94, 95, 98, 99
 Higher critics, 93, 101
 Historical, 90, 94, 99, 162
 History, 13, 14, 15, 88, 99, 109, 116, 237, 268; miraculous, 80; providential, 80, 84
 Holocene, 146
 Holy Spirit, 25, 202, 203, 259
 Honesty, 25, **65-71**, 68, 71, 79, 85, 134, 157, 216
 Hopeful monsters, 113
 Human immunodeficiency virus (HIV), 210, 224, 229 (see also AIDS)
 Hydrogen, 119 (see also tritium)
 Hydrogen cyanide, 58, 59, 61
 Idealism, 34, 99
 Induction, 20, 24, 88
 Inductivism, 16, 17
 Inerrancy, 73, 85, 268
 Inspiration, 11, 64, 85
 Integration of Science and Religion, 8-9, 12, 16, 115, 267
 Integrity, 69, 70, 71, 223, 227, 249, 250, 257
 Interference, 26, 27, 44
 Internal freedom, 193, 194, 195
 Iodine (¹²⁹I) method, 137, 139, 173, **174**
 Islam, 16, 83
 Isochron(s), 142-151, 162
 Jerusalem, 110; temple, 91
 Jesus, 10, 69, 202, 210, 220, 223, 261, 268; appearances of, 90, 91; crucifixion of, 89; death of, 89; resurrection of, 89-95
 Jew(s), 10, 11, 87, 92, 93, 106, 214-215, 248
 Judaism, 12, 16, 66, 99, 202, 206
 Judeo-Christian, 66, 193, 196, 249
 Jupiter, 74, 196
 Jurassic, 170, 172
 Justification, 28, 233, 234, 235, 236, 248
 K-capture, 119, 121
 King James Version (KJV), 199, 200, 207, 231, 256, 262, 263

- Knowledge, observational, 72, 73;
 theoretical, 72, 73
 Krypton (^{81}Kr) method, 137, 139,
 173, **174**
 Lanthanum/cerium ($^{138}\text{La}/^{138}\text{Ce}$)
 method, 136
 Latin, 150, 203, 233
 Laws of motion, 47
 Lead (^{210}Pb) method, 136
 Lead alpha method, 137, **155**
 Lead, chemical (see chemical lead)
 Lead/lead ($^{207}\text{Pb}/^{206}\text{Pb}$) method,
 136
 Liberal dichotomism, 13, 15
 Liberal(s), 13-14
 Libertinism, 238
 Life after death, 250, **252-266**, 269
 Light, polarized, 45, 46
 Lipids, 56
 Logarithm tables, 65
 Logarithms, 117
 Logical positivism, 17
 Lower concordia age(s), 152, 153,
 154
 Lutetium/hafnium method, 136
 Maccabean period, 107
 Maccabean theory of Daniel, 99-
 100, 101, 103, 106-109, 268
 Maccabees (first), 100, 103-104,
 108
 Macedonian, 100
 Macroevolution, 113, 114
 Manganese (^{53}Mn) method, 137,
 139, **173**
 Mars, 79, 196
 Marxism, 16, 34, 157
 Massoretic, 107, 264 Noah, 114
 Mathematics, 14, 62, 66, 151, 219
 Maxwell's Equations, 29
 Mean life, 118, 150, 161
 Mechanistic evolution (see Evolu-
 tion, mechanistic)
 Mechanistic point of view, 76, 77
 Median kingdom, 103, 106
 Medicine, 13, 14, 15, 66-67, 130,
 135, 216, 219, 225, 249
 Medo-Persian empire, 108
 Mesozoic, 154, 161, 173, 187
 Messiah, 89, 92, 94, 114, 201, 201,
 202, 218, 247, 248, 249
 Meteorite(s), 163, 173, 174, 177-
 178; terrestrial ages of, 136, 137,
 139, 173-174
 Meteorological (systems), 32
 Method (see type of method)
 Microevolution, 113
 Middle Ages, 23
 Miller-Urey experiment, 54
 Miocene, 146
 Miracle(s), 20, 34, 37-39, 51, 52-53,
 61-62, 76-77, 81, 84, 85, 88, 89,
 91, 93-99, 101, 108-110, 113, 201,
 256, 268
 Missing Link, 113
 Mixing, line, **145-146**, 147, 150,
 153, 154
 Model(s), 161
 Moon, 196
 Moslem(s), 11, 84, 193, 200
 Multiple creations, 112-115, 189
 Music, 14
 Myth, 78
 Naïve realism, 39, 46, 48, 49, 50
 Navigation, 115
 Nazi(s), 68, 94, 212, 254
 Neodymium (see samarium/neody-
 mium)
 New Testament, 87, 93, 95, 96,
 215, 220, 223, 247, 256, 262, 268
 Nitrogen or collagen content of
 bones, 137, 139
 Nucleic acids, 54, **55**, 56-57
 Nucleotides, 61
 Objective reality, 23
 Obsidian hydration, 137, 162, **172-
 173**
 Ockham's Razor, 53, 61
 Old Testament, 96, 97, 98, 107,
 109, 110, 211, 215, 248, 255, 256,
 257, 263, 268

- Once saved, always saved, 241
- Optically stimulated luminescence, 162, 163
- Ordering power, 33
- Origin of Life, **53-62**, 95, 113, 212
- Original sin, 236, 237
- Orthodox interpretation of science, 44
- Overeating, 69
- Oxygen isotopes, stable, 136
- Paleo-Hebrew, 109
- Paleomagnetism, 136
- Paleography, 108
- Paleozoic, 161, 173, 187
- Pantheism, 33, 34, 38
- Papacy, 71
- Paradigm(s), 21, 22-24
- Particle theory of light, 26
- Penance, 234, 235, 241, 242
- Pentateuch, 107, 110, 111, 190, 268
- Perfect cosmological principle, 36, 37
- Permian, 143, 148
- Persia(n), 99, 100, 102, 103, 107
- Phanerozoic, 112, 152, 154
- Philosophy, 14, 15, 16, 23, 262; of science, 23; naturalistic, 255
- Photoelectric effect, 27
- Physician(s), 66, 67, 219, 249, (see also medicine)
- Physicists, 198
- Physics, 13, 14, 15, 20, 30, 32, 47, 79, 113, 116, 120, 198, 199
- Pi (π), 65, 212
- Pilot samples, 134
- Plagiarism, 70
- Planck's constant, 39, 41, 44, 163, 165-167
- Plateau effect, 136
- Pleistocene, 112, 161, 170
- Pleochroic haloes, 137, 154-155, 162, **168-169**
- Pliocene, 146
- Polysaccharides, 56
- Polytheism, 13
- Pope, 242, 243
- Popperian(s), 21, 115
- Potassium/argon ($^{40}\text{K}/^{40}\text{Ar}$) dating, 116, 117, **121-136**, 137, 143, 144, 146, 147, 148, 149, 162, 165, 175, 181, 267
- Potassium/calcium ($^{40}\text{K}/^{40}\text{Ca}$) dating, 133, 137, **148-149**, 175
- Prayer, 88
- Precambrian, 136, 143, 149, 150, 152, 169, 185
- Prediction(s), 8, 14, 26, 27, 28, 91, 92, 103, 105, 109, 115, 180, 184, 193-194, 238, 268; evolutionary, 161; evolutionist, 180
- Predictive power, 114
- Pride, 69, 194
- Progressive creation (see multiple creations)
- Progressive research program, 18, 109, 270
- Prophecy(ies), 98, 102-104, 108-110, 194
- Prophetess of Health, 70
- Protactinium ($^{231}\text{Pa}_{\text{excess}}$) method, 155, 156, **162**
- Protactinium/thorium ($^{231}\text{Pa}/^{230}\text{Th}$) method, 155, **159**; ($^{231}\text{Pa}_{\text{excess}}/^{230}\text{Th}_{\text{excess}}$) method, 155, **162**
- Protactinium/uranium ($^{231}\text{Pa}/^{235}\text{U}$) method, 155, 156, **159**
- Protein, 58, 60, 171
- Proteiniods, 57
- Proteins, 54, 56, 57, 61
- Protestant(s), 234-235, 237, 240, 242, 245, 260
- Psychology 15
- Ptolmaic system, 19, 23
- Purgatory, 235, 236, 239, 260
- Purim, 97
- Purine base(s), 55, 58, 59, 61
- Pyrimidine bases, 55, 58, 59
- Quantum correlations, 95; mechanics, 27, **38-53**, 192, 196, 203, 204, 267, physicists, 43

- Quasars, 37
- Qumran, 108; 4QDan^b, 107; 4QDan^c, 107-108, 109, 4Qps-Enoch^a, 107, 4QXII^a, 107
- Qur'an, 9, 28, 30, 64, 73, 82, 83
- Racemisation, 170-172
- Radioactivity, 119, 120, 125, 139, 173
- Radiocarbon (see Carbon 14)
- Radiometric ages, 165
- Radiometric dating, 116-189, 269
- Radium (²²⁶Ra^{supported?} ²²⁶Ra^{unsupported}) method(s), 155, **162**
- Reasonableness, 67-68, 71, 72, 79, 85
- Reasoning, circular (see circular reasoning)
- Rebellion, 193, 208, 209, 213, 214, 221, 236, 240
- Reformation, 16, 246
- Relativity, 20, 27, 51, 69, 74, 198; general, 37
- Reliability, 82, 85
- Religion, 13, 16
- Religious authority (see Authority, religious)
- Renaissance, 103
- Reproducible science, 21
- Reproducibility, 14, 69
- Research program(s), 18, 24, 109, 133, 270
- Resurrection(s), 13, 90, 93, 217, 221, 252, 256, 257, 268
- Revelation(s), 6, 70, 80-81, 84, 263, 264
- RNA, 54, 55, 57, 60, 61
- Romans, 262
- RSV, 13, 199, 263
- Rubidium/strontium (⁸⁷Rb/⁸⁷Sr) dating, 133-134, 137, **139-148**, 149, 150, 162, 175, 269
- Russia, 213
- Sabbath, 207, 208, 209, 221, 222, 243
- Samarium/neodymium (¹⁴⁷Sm/¹⁴³Nd) method, 137, **149**
- Sanctification, 28, 234, 235, 236, 240
- Sanhedrin, 91
- Santa Claus myth, 79
- Satan, 83, 207, 242-261, 266
- Satanic Verses, The*, 70, 83, 84
- Scepticism, 34
- Scientific community, 19
- Scientific evidence, 63
- Scientific materialism, 33, 34, 87, 88, 255
- Scientific method, v, vi, viii, **15-25**
- Scientific research programs (see research programs)
- Scientific theology 12, 28, 30, 31, 34, 69, 192, 231, 250, 261, 270
- Scientific theory, 13, 17
- Scientism, 14, 33, 39, 53, 54, 212
- Second Coming, 114, 239, 257, 269
- Secular humanism, 9, 268
- Selection bias, (see bias)
- Selectivity, 122, 134, 135, 154
- Seleucids, 102, 103
- Separability, 74, 75, 76
- Septuagint, 107, 263, 264
- Seventh-day Adventist(s), 64, 86, 71, 222
- Sex, premarital, 10, 231
- Sin as harmful acts, 215-230
- Sin as lawlessness, 208-215
- Sin as rebellion, 215
- Sin as transgression, 207-208
- Sin and authority, 69
- Sinful nature, 231
- Situation ethics, 218-219, 223-225, 229
- Smoking, 213, 216
- Social Darwinists, 94
- Sociology 13, 14, 15
- Solipsism, 238
- Son of David, 201
- Son of God, 92, 93, 201
- Son of Man, 201
- Sources of information, 67, 68, **72-81, 85**

- Soviet Union, 219
 Special Relativity, 195
 Speed of light, 29, 39, 48, 88
 Spontaneous generation, 57
 State of sin, 208
 Steady State, 36, 37
 Stellar interferometry, 44
 Stereoisomers, 54, 55, 58
 Storehouse of merit, 235, 241, 243
 Suess effect, 181, 182
 Sugars, 56, 58, 59
 Supernatural, *v*, *xi*, 5, 12, 32, 63, 70, 85, 94, 102, 112, 201, 222, 268
 Superstitious, 11
 Supramolecular assemblies, 57
 Surveying, 115
 Taxonomy, 115
 Ten commandments, 207-209, **220-230**, 235, **240**
 Terrestrial ages (see meteorites)
 Tertiary, 169
 Testability, 115, 126, 193, 242
 Theistic evolution, 189
 Theology 215, 237, 242, 244, 249, 250, 253, 255, 256, 258, 260, 267, 268, 270
 Theories, 13, 69, 115, 133, 254, 261, 267; central, 17; properties of, **25-31**; theological, 27
 Theory of relativity, (see Relativity)
 Theory, 15, 18, 19, 20, 22, 23, 24, 25, 26, 27, 28, 34, 73, 75, 80, 98, 114, 120, 184, 199, 204, 215; central, 24; creationist, 154; day-age, 113; theological, 90
 Thermoluminescence, 137, 139, **162-163**
 Thorium ($^{230}\text{Th}_{\text{excess}}$) method, 155, 156, **161-162**
 Thorium/lead dating 151
 Thorium/thorium ($^{228}\text{Th}/^{232}\text{Th}$) method, 136; ($^{230}\text{Th}_{\text{excess}}/^{232}\text{Th}$) method, 155, **162**
 Thorium/uranium ($^{230}\text{Th}/^{234}\text{U}$) method, 155, 156, **157-159**, 160, 161
 Thought experiment(s), 44, 195
 Tiannenmen Square, 157
 Time scale, creationist, 123, 133, 136, 148, 159, 162-163, 167-169, 171-172, 175; evolutionary, 123, 132, 133, 134, 144, 148, 150, 156, 158, 159, 160
 Tobacco, 213, 216
 Tritium (^3H), 119, 120; dating method, 136
 Truth, search for, 93, 257 (see also absolute truth)
 United States (see American)
 Universes, multiple, 52
 Upper concordia age, 152, 154
 Uranium(-series) disequilibrium (dating), 137, **155-162**, 269
 Uranium/helium (U/He) method, 137, **138-139**, 156
 Uranium/lead dating 151, 154, 162, 269
 Uranium/thorium/lead methods 137, **149-155**, 175
 Uranium/uranium ($^{234}\text{U}/^{238}\text{U}$) method, 155, **159-160**
 Uranium/xenon method, 137, **138**
 Value(s), 14, 15, 24
 Vedas, 9, 30
 Vulgate, 200
 Wadi ed-Daliyeh, 108
White Lie, The, 70
 Xenon/xenon method, 137, **138**